

Hope's Mission statement is :

Taking the individual needs of every child as our prime aim, we strive to achieve the highest possible standards in the wider educational context, where **achievement, equality and independence** are a key aspiration for all.

At **Hope** we share a vision of excellence where the highest standards of teaching mean that the culture of learning is inherent in us all.

At **Hope** the staff, pupils and all those involved share in, and celebrate the achievement of all. We all have a crucial part to play.

At **Hope** creativity and independence are expected and encouraged.

At **Hope** everyone has the opportunity to grow, develop and extend their understanding of their own individuality and uniqueness.

To achieve this we firmly believe in :

- ensuring our curriculum is diverse, but also places great emphasis on the core curriculum areas and developing individual skills
- encouraging personal, social and emotional growth and a deeper awareness of cultural, moral, and spiritual values
- preparing all pupils for the opportunity, responsibilities and experiences of life
- supporting every pupil's ability to participate and drive their own learning so that they can explore, question and challenge
- inclusion whenever possible
- establishing the school as a resource centre providing expertise, materials and advice across the community
- encouraging and supporting staff to be committed to a professional development and to sharing communication
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We offer an environment dedicated to learning where pupils can expect :

- to be included
- resources of the highest quality
- access to a broad, balanced, relevant curriculum which is both interesting and challenging
- to be taught by highly qualified, experienced and motivated staff
- a system of assessment, monitoring and recording that is recognised and understood by all
- to feel safe, secure and **HAPPY**

This policy should be read in conjunction with other school policies, including the following policies, documents and guidance: Teaching and Learning, Assessment and Recording Policy, Health and Safety Policy, Child Protection Policy, Behaviour Support Policy and Communication Policy.

This policy is a whole-school policy.

### **Introduction**

All pupils at Hope School have an EHCP (Education Health Care Plan) that defines them as having a severe learning difficulty (SLD) and/or Complex Needs. In addition, many pupils/students also have additional areas of need one being a diagnosis of an Autistic Spectrum Disorder (ASC)

In Early Years some children are on Observation and Assessment placements as EHC plans are being developed and finalised as families and professionals gather evidence to assess where pupils learn best.

People with ASC have difficulties in:

- non-verbal and verbal communication,
- Social understanding and social behaviour,
- thinking and behaving flexibly (rigidity of thought) according to the situation
- sensory perception and responses.

Pupils with an ASC may experience unusual sensitivity to sound, touch and visual stimuli.

Although all people with ASC share certain difficulties; their condition will affect them individually.

This policy document sets out the school's aims, principles and strategies for the education of pupils with ASC at Hope School. It will form the basis for the development of ASC-specific practice in the school.

### **Rationale**

In order to ensure that pupils on the autistic spectrum are able to access the broad, balanced and relevant curriculum offered to pupils throughout our school the additional difficulties characteristic of pupils on the ASC spectrum need to be taken into account and these will include: the learning environment, planning, teaching and learning objectives.

### **Aims**

To enable the following key principles to underpin practice and the best possible education for pupils with an autistic spectrum condition we strive to ensure:

- Knowledge and understanding of autistic spectrum disorder throughout the school.
- Knowledge, understanding and implementation of established interventions and approaches.
- Knowledge and understanding of general and specific behaviours and behaviour

### **Approaches and Interventions**

The teaching ethos at Hope School embodies the provision of a structured, positive, empathic and low-level stimulus environment with good links between school, home and outside agencies. However, in order to meet the needs of all pupils across the spectrum we use an eclectic mix of established and researched

approaches and interventions; drawing on best practice and continuously monitoring and evaluating strategies.

Interventions and approaches include;

- TEACCH (Treatment and Education of Autistic and related Communication handicapped Children),
- PECS (Picture Exchange Communication System), - Sensory diets
- Intensive Interaction.
- PODD
- Sensory Processing Difficulties

### **Equal Opportunities and inclusion for young people with ASC**

The decision as to where a pupil is placed is in line with their age and their degree of group sessions and individual support is based upon individual need which is consistently and regularly tracked, monitored and assessed at school level and within the Annual Review process

Specific needs and requirements

At Hope school it is recognised that pupils with ASC have specific needs and requirements that must be addressed. These include:

- Structured teaching.
- Continuity of practice and provision
- Visual prompts and cues.
- Communication systems which are developed with Speech and Language Therapists (SALT) and go with the pupil through school.
- Use of augmentative communication systems aids, including PECs, objects of reference electronic communicators.
- Personalised timetable.
- Use of social stories.
- Opportunities for tailored, specific support.
- Opportunities to learn to work without prompting from an adult.

### **Continuity of Practice**

At Hope School staff recognise the importance of generalising the skills that pupils learn across school, home and other settings. Staff regularly liaise with multi-disciplinary teams, parents and carers to ensure continuity of approaches in and

out of school. This is supported through regular meetings and the ongoing and tracking and assessment procedures embedded in school.

In order to ensure continuity every pupil with ASC at Hope School will access:

Communication system tailored to the individual

- Communication Profile / ASC Passport
- Structured teaching
- Structured learning environment
- Visual support.
- Sensory Profiling
- Language used
- Communication – PECS / Visual etc

In order to ensure continuity the pupils with ASC at Hope School can access, where appropriate:

- An individual I timetable
- Individual work stations, if appropriate
- Social stories to support their understanding.
- Access to specialist approaches, by trained members of staff (such as TEACCH; PECS etc.)
  - Sensory Processing Room known as Busy Body Room
  - Sensory diets to ensure sensory needs are met.

In order to ensure continuity pupils will have:

- Specific plans to support emotional and behaviour needs.
- Appropriate levels of staff support.
- Specific diet / Overview and Strategies.
- Safe / calming spaces (both internal and external)

### **Environment**

ASC pupils may also have sensory difficulties which can

result in unusual or uncomfortable perception of sound, sense, touch, sight and smell. This means that many children are unable to focus upon teaching activities and can be distracted by noise and visual or other stimuli. This can have a profound effect upon their ability to learn and can impact behaviour when sensory input causes extreme discomfort or pain. Pupils on the autistic spectrum may also

have difficulties with flexibility and require clear visual support to understand routines and expectations.

The school strive's to reduce environmental anxiety and distress by the following:

- Quiet Room / Area :
  - Providing an environment which is calm, distraction free and has a low level of visual and auditory stimulus.
- Access to a high degree of visual and physical structure.
- Providing pupils with a means of requesting withdrawal to a chill-out area (safe / quiet space) when their levels of anxiety become raised.
- Strategies to cope with highly stimulating environment / situations.

### **Sensory Issues / Sensory Needs**

Sensory profiles may be used for pupils with ASC following a sensory assessment. Sensory assessments will be monitored and reviewed at the Annual Review.

### **Assessment**

All pupils are assessed using Bsquared Assessment, Functional / Entry level / Achievement Continuum outcomes and are reported at Annual

Review. An analysis of pupil progress data can be accessed via Assessment co-ordinator i.e. Autism Profile.

### **Curriculum**

Underpinning all teaching and learning is an emphasis on the development of Communication and Personal Development including: social interaction, social /understanding, social communication and physical development. Lessons are planned to facilitate development in these areas but specific teaching, for example in social skills, life skills and sensory desensitisation are also necessary.

Pupils are provided with many 'real life' opportunities, for example, reduce rigidity, develop appropriate social skills. Pupils all access a full differentiated curriculum delivered in a way that addresses the triad of impairment and sensory issues.

### **Behaviour**

Behaviour is often a means of communication. Staff endeavour to understand the function / meaning behind the behaviour. Specific strategies are used to reduce anxiety and promote feelings of well-being and to modify unwanted behaviours and promote more appropriate behaviours. Hope School promotes the ongoing training and development of staff to enable a fully comprehensive and supportive understanding of all procedures, practices and development of an overall progressive curriculum. We have a rolling programme of training that all staff access as well as training our own staff to be trainers themselves. Pupils have individual behaviour plans that are regularly reviewed and updated with parents, healthcare and education professionals and form part of the documentation for Annual Review. All appropriate class-based staff are trained in positive handling.

### **Training**

- All appropriate staff members are trained in autism-specific practices which will include:  
PECs, TEACCH, Sensory Integration, Social Stories and Intensive Interaction.
- All learning support assistants are trained in autism-specific practices including: PECs, Sensory Integration.
- All staff attend training on autism-awareness. Staff will be kept up to date with current research relating to the education and well - being of pupils with ASC.
- There is a rolling programme of training for all staff which is delivered through Inset days and Staff meetings ensuring all staff continue to be supported and trained in techniques, strategies, policies and development.

### **Development, Monitoring and Review**

We are currently in the process of Autism accreditation in the teaching of pupils with ASC. This provides a valuable opportunity to gain an objective judgement of the quality of provision as well as informed future whole school planning and development. An important part of this process is the whole school audit and action plan. Provision for pupils on the autism spectrum is continuously monitored and evaluated as part of the self-evaluation process.